

**CONGRATULATING UTTERANCES OF THE PRINCE
HARRY'S WEDDING ON THE INSTAGRAM'S COMMENTS
USING PRAGMATICS APPROACH**



**Submitted as a Partial Fullfillment of the Requirments for getting Bachelor
Degree in Department of English Education**

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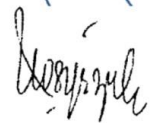
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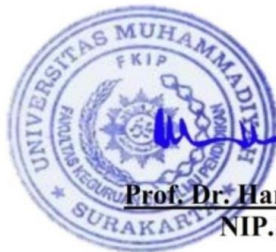
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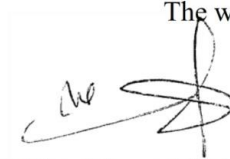
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CONGRATULATING UTTERANCES OF THE PRINCE HARRY'S WEDDING ON THE INSTGRAM'S COMMENTS USING PRAGMATICS APPROACH

Abstrak

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan makna ucapan selamat dan jenis ucapan selamat pernikahan Pangeran Harry dan Meghan. Dalam mencapai tujuan tersebut, peneliti menggunakan jenis penelitian deskriptif kualitatif. Sumber data penelitian ini adalah komentar Instagram dari akun Royal Family. Dalam pengumpulan data, peneliti menggunakan metode dokumentasi, dan langkah-langkahnya adalah mencari ucapan selamat pernikahan Pangeran Harry dan Meghan, mengumpulkan data ucapan selamat, Mengelompokkan niat pembicara dan jenis ucapan selamat. Hasil data menunjukkan pertama, jenis-jenis ucapan selamat pernikahan Pangeran Harry dan Meghan adalah Illocutionary Force Indicating Device (IFID) (16%), Offer of Good Wishes (30%), Expression of Validation Praise (30%), Expression of Happiness (16%)s, dan Divine statement (8%). Jenis ucapan selamat yang kedua menjadi lima yaitu, Congratulation utterance Without Intensifier (16%), Congratulation utterance by Expression of happiness(2%), Congratulation utterance Preceded by Compliment (12%), Congratulation utterance by Wish (2%), Congratulation utterance preceded by compliment and pray (2%), Congratulation utterance followed by wish (22%), Congratulation utterance preceded by expression happiness (6%), Congratulation utterance followed by compliment (16%), Congratulation utterance preceded by wish (4%), Congratulation utterance followed by expression of happiness (8%), Congratulation utterance by pray (4%), Congratulation utterance followed by pray and wish (2%), and Congratulation utterance followed by pray(4%)

Kata Kunci: Ucapan Selamat, Pragmatik

Abstract

This researcher is aimed at describing of the intention of congratulation utterances and the types of congratulating utterances of the wedding of Prince Harry and Meghan. In achieving the objectives, the researcher uses descriptive qualitative as the type of the research. The data source of this research is Instagrams' comments of *Royal Family* account. In collecting the data, the researcher uses documentation method, and the steps are searching for congratulating utterance wedding of the wedding of the Prince Harry and Meghan, gathering the data of congratulating utterances, Classifying speaker's intention and the types of congratulating utterances. The result of the data shows first, type of congratulation utterances of the wedding of the Prince Harry and Meghan are Illocutionary Force Indicating Device (IFID) (16%), Offer of Good Wishes (30%), Expression of Validation Praise (30%), Expression of Happiness (16%)s, dan Divine statement (8%). The second is the intention of congratulation utterances namely Congratulation utterance Without Intensifier (16%), Congratulation utterance by Expression of happiness(2%), Congratulation utterance Preceded by Compliment (12%), Congratulation utterance by Wish (2%), Congratulation utterance preceded by compliment and pray (2%), Congratulation utterance followed by wish (22%), Congratulation utterance preceded by expression happiness (6%), Congratulation utterance followed by compliment (16%), Congratulation utterance preceded by wish (4%), Congratulation utterance followed by expression of happiness (8%), Congratulation utterance by pray (4%), Congratulation utterance followed by pray and wish (2%), and Congratulation utterance followed by pray(4%)

Congratulation utterance by Wish (2%), Congratulation utterance preceded by compliment and pray (2%), Congratulation utterance followed by wish (22%), Congratulation utterance preceded by expression happiness (6%), Congratulation utterance followed by compliment (16%), Congratulation utterance preceded by wish (4%), Congratulation utterance followed by expression of happiness (8%), Congratulation utterance by pray (4%), Congratulation utterance followed by pray and wish (2%), and Congratulation utterance followed by pray(4%).

Key words: Congratulating utterance, pragmatics.

1. INTRODUCTION

People in society needs interaction one another. They produce utterances for communication. One of utterances that used in society is congratulating. According to Oxford dictionary, Congratulating tells good wishes when something happiness happens to them. Meriam states that congratulate to express vicarious pleasure to (a person) on the occasion of success or good fortune. For example *congratulating* someone for a job well done, when someone is marriage, engagemnet, and etc.

Congratulating is one of expressive utterances, while expressive utterance is one part of the speech act. speech is a physical production of linguistics. In communication, speech has an important role to present what the speaker means to the listener. Crystal argues that five categories of speech act there are declarative, representative, expressive, commissive, and declarative (Crystal, 1985). It expresses what the speaker's feel. congratulation is a part of pragmatic studies. Searle said that congratulation is classified as an expressive speech act by which the speaker expresses his feelings and emotions towards the hearer (John R. Searle, 1969)Yule yule says that the expressive are those kinds of speech acts that state what the speaker feels, for instance thanking, pleasure, displeasure, apology, condolance, pain, like, dislike, sorrow, and so on (Yule, 1983).

In this research, the researcher focuses on the wedding of Prince Harry and Meghan Markle. There are many congratulating utterances given by people in this world to the wedding Prince Harry and Meghan Markle. The research focuses on cogratulating on comment column on Instagram.

To support a research of course the researcher needs some reseachers that have been made by other reseachers. First research conducted by Wardat (2020) has researched variations on expressing congratulations in Syrians' Wedding Parties in JordanThe sample consisted of 72 respondents from the Syrian refugees dwelling in north Jordan. Half of the sample were males, and the other half females. The results showed no difference between males and females in using politeness strategies in Syrians' wedding parties. Further, the reseach conducted Kususma, I. D. G A. A, et all (2018) and they found the types of congratulation utterance, namely mentioning the occasion conducted at Sekolah Menengah Pertama (SMP) Negeri 4 Singaraja, especially 8A I class.

Based on the example of congratulating utterance and also whole explanation above, the research conducts to Congratulating Utterances that can be found in the Instagram's comments of The Prince Harry's Wedding Photo in order to give congratulation to the wedding of them.

Considering the significance of congratulating utterances in social intraction, particularly through digital social media, this study focuses on exploring the strategies and the intention of the congratulating utterances in Instagram.

2. METHOD

This type of research is descriptive qualitative research. The reason the researcher uses qualitative descriptive is to assist the researcher in classifying the data and clarifying the intention of congratulating utterance and their types so that the researcher is easier to explain or describe this research. The data are congratulating utterance taken from the comment of the instagram's Royal Faamily aaccount. In collecting the data, the researcher uses documentation method , and the steps are searching for congratulating utterance wedding of the wedding of the Prince Harry and Meghan, gathering the data of congratulating utterances, Classifying speaker's intention and the types of congratulating utterances. The data were analyzed using theory of (John R.

Searle, 1969), (Levinson, 1983) and theory of (Elwood, 2004), the researcher analyzed the data through three steps; the first step is analyzing the comments of the wedding of Prince Harry on Instagram, the second step classifying the data and the third step is showing the results of the data and making conclusions.

3. FINDING AND DISCUSSION

3.1 The Strategies of Congratulation Utterances

Table 1. The Strategies of congratulation utterance

Strategies	Number of Data	Frequency	Percentage (%)
Illocutionary Force Indicating Device (IFID)	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 11	8	16
Offer of Good Wishes	10, 13, 15, 16, 17, 27, 30, 35 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 49, 50	15	30
Expression of Validation Praise	8, 12, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 28, 31, 33, 34, 36, 37	15	30
Expression of Happiness	6, 14, 20, 29, 32, 40, 46, 48	8	16
Divine statement	24, 38, 45, 47	4	8
Total		50	100

The tables shows that the percentage of all the strategies of congratulating utterances used by social media users. Based on the finding in the table 1, Illocutionary Force Indicating Device have a percentage 16%, Offer of Good Wishes they are 15 data (30%) and Expression of Validation Praise they are 15 data (30%). Meanwhile 8 data (18%) are Congratulating using Expression of Happiness, and 4 data (8%) are congratulating using Divine statement. In comparative study, Gomez (2016) found three means of expressing congratulation, there are performative expression with the verbs

laudoand gratulor, expressing of praise and expression of happiness. Studies in Latin through congratulation act analysis. From this study the researcher used different theories and data collection, so that the findings were also different. The difference is that the theory of the type of research and also the researcher does not only focus on the strategies of congratulation but also on the intention of congratulation utterances.

Secondly research conducted by Kusuma (2018), this research was conducted at Sekolah Menengah Pertama (SMP) Negeri 4 Singaraja, especially 8A 1 class. The study focused on identification of the locutionary and perlocutionary act form to analyze the type of congratulations. The results show that mentioning the occasion is the most frequently chosen strategy. In this strategy, expressions of congratulations are followed by events or events that a person experiences. However, there was no divinity strategy used by students in expressing their congratulations in this study. The similarity is just one type of congratulation utterance. The difference from this study is that the researcher find five strategies, because these two studies had different data collection. Even though, it can be concluded that the research in analyzing the speakers who deliver the congratulation utterance type is complete with the theories that have been used by previous researchers.

So, it could be conclude that Offer of Good Wishes and Expression of Validation Praise, both becomes the type of congratulation utterances of the wedding of the Prince Harry and Meghan because the speakers often use these two types in expressing feelings and deliver compliment to the wedding of Prince Harry and Meghan. From the previous studies above, there is only one theory that supports this research. from this study is that the researcher didn't find the other strategies.

3.2 The Intention of Congratulating Utterances

Table 2. The Intention of congratulation utterance

Intention of Congratulations	Number of Data	Frequency	Percentage (%)
Congratulation utterance Without Intensifier	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 11	8	16
Congratulation utterance by Expression of happiness	6	1	2
Congratulation utterance Preceded by Compliment	8, 22, 31, 33, 36, 37	6	12
Congratulation utterance by Wish	10	1	2
Congratulation utterance preceded by compliment and pray	12	1	2
Congratulation utterance followed by wish	13, 15, 17, 30, 35, 41, 42, 43, 44, 49, 50	11	22
Congratulation utterance preceded by expression happiness	14, 32, 48	3	6
Congratulation utterance followed by compliment	18, 19, 21, 23, 25, 26, 28, 34	8	16
Congratulation utterance preceded by wish	16, 27	2	4
Congratulation utterance followed by expression of happiness	20, 29, 40, 46	4	8
Congratulation utterance by pray	24, 47	2	4
Congratulation utterance followed by pray and wish	39	1	2
Congratulation utterance followed by pray	38, 45	2	4
Total		50	100

In comparative study, Aryani (2011) the research use Searle (1969) the Speech Act theory. The writer find one research focusing on congratulating utterance which study sociopragmatics approach on

congratulating utterances of the engagement of the Prince of England. The first finding is congratulation followed by wish, congratulation followed by pray, congratulation followed by wish and pray, congratulation followed by compliment, congratulation followed by compliment and wish, congratulation followed by hope, congratulation followed by happiness expression, congratulation preceded by insult, congratulation preceded by happiness expression. The second finding is types of address form in congratulating utterances of the engagement of the Prince of England, there are four types, namely using Aristocratic article title, addressing using name, addressing using title plus name, addressing using nickname, and one of them does not use address form. Therefore, the researcher finds thirteen intention of congratulation expression.

So it could be conclude that the intention of congratulation utterances of the engagement of the Prince of England deliver the more variation of the intention of congratulation expression.

4. CLOSING

Based on the analysis of data, the author can take the following conclusions:

- 1) The strategies of *congratulating utterances of the wedding of the Prince Harry and Meghan*, namely Illocutionary Force Indicating Device (IFID), Offer of Good Wishes, Expression of Validation Praise, Expression of Happiness, and Divine statement. The most dominant the strategies of congratulation strategies is Offer of Good Wishes (30%) and Expression of Validation Praise (30%). Which means that speaker deliver the congratulation by showing their feeling and attitudes to a phenomenon.
- 2) The researcher found the speakers intention of the *congratulating utterances of the wedding of the Prince Harry and Meghan* are to congratulation. They are Congratulation utterance Without Intensifier, Congratulation utterance by Expression of happiness, Congratulation utterance Preceded by Compliment, Congratulation utterance by Wish, Congratulation utterance preceded by compliment and pray, Congratulation utterance followed by

wish, Congratulation utterance preceded by expression happiness, Congratulation utterance followed by compliment, Congratulation utterance preceded by wish, Congratulation utterance followed by expression of happiness, Congratulation utterance by pray, Congratulation utterance followed by pray and wish, and Congratulation utterance followed by pray. The most dominant the intention of congratulation is congratulation followed by wish (22%). Which means that speaker orientates toward a positives utterances use wish sentence and is used to make the other person feel good aboutt himslef.

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